

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

June 18, 2018

Keith Gottesdiener Chief Executive Officer and President Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 500 Boylston Street 11th Floor Boston, MA 02116

Re: Rhythm Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Draft Registration Statement on Form S-1
Submitted June 11, 2018
CIK No. 0001649904

Dear Dr. Gottesdiener:

This is to advise you that we do not intend to review your registration statement.

We request that you publicly file your registration statement no later than 48 hours prior to the requested effective date and time. Please refer to Rules 460 and 461 regarding requests for acceleration. We remind you that the company and its management are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of their disclosures, notwithstanding any review, comments, action or absence of action by the staff.

Please contact Dorrie Yale at 202-551-8776 with any questions.

Division of Corporation Finance Office of Healthcare & Insurance

cc: Laurie A. Cerveny